

## **HILL, Peter Stewart**

*Associate Professor, Global Health Systems*

School of Public Health

The University of Queensland

I hereby authorize The Scuola Sant'Anna to process my personal data, pursuant to EU Regulation No 679/2016 and Legislative Decree No 196 of 2003 ("Privacy Code regarding the protection of personal data" as modified by the Act no 101/2018), as subsequently amended.

Peter Stewart Hill, 25 September 2023

### **QUALIFICATIONS:**

Bachelor of Medicine, Bachelor of Surgery, University of Queensland, 13 December 1976.

Diploma of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, University of Liverpool, 18 April 1979

Diploma of Obstetrics, Royal Australian College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, 20 October 1980

Bachelor of Arts, University of Queensland, 21 December 1983

Bachelor of Health Administration, University of NSW, 6 May 1988

Doctor in de Medische Wetenschappen (PhD) Vrije Universiteit Brussel, (VUB) 4 May 2004

### **MEMBERSHIPS:**

Fellowship of the Australasian Faculty of Public Health Medicine, RACP, 19 October 1990

Diplomat, Royal Aust College of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, 20 October 1980

### **RELEVANT RESEARCH INTERESTS**

My primary research interests lie in global, international and Indigenous health. In each of these arenas of research however, issues of primary health care delivery and access are central, and its recent reframing in Universal Health Coverage. In international health, I have been concerned with the quality of care in sexual and reproductive health services in Vietnam and Indonesia, health services for chronic disease in Kenya, and equity in the context of the Sustainable Development Goals, and human resources for health in six fragile and conflict affected states. I have long term research collaborative relationships in Vietnam and Cambodia, Papua New Guinea and Fiji and have broader experience across the Asia Pacific region. At the global level, I continue to examine the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals and the political economy of Universal Health Coverage. In Indigenous health, I have examined the cross-cultural tensions for Aboriginal health managers and Overseas Trained Doctors working as clinicians in services for Aboriginal communities.

Relevant to this research are my extensive health systems experience in South-East Asia, In Cambodia I am currently assisting to draft the Health Strategic Plan 2021-2030, and I have long term research links with the National Institute of Public Health, commencing with my first consultancy for the Australian Red Cross in 1989. I was CIA on a major collaborative research program in Vietnam that undertook the first Burden of Disease analysis for Vietnam, developed a sentinel surveillance network to establish its cause of disease profile, prioritized issues and ranked interventions for policy. In Laos, I worked on human resources for health capacity for the Ministry of Health, funded through WHO, and more recently I have undertaken a review of the ASEAN Mutual Recognition Arrangements for health professionals for the Asia-Pacific Observatory.

### **EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:**

- **Currently freelance consultant, Honorary Associate Professor**
- **2006-2019** *Associate Professor, School of Public Health, Faculty of Medicine, University of Queensland.* Research in Global Health policy and governance, Universal Health Coverage and the post 2015 Sustainable Development Goals, Health Sector Reform, Indigenous health; health service delivery in primary health care. Research and consulting experience with Global Fund to fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria, WHO, evaluating the impact of training in WHO/UNFPA offices on representation of Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights in higher level planning processes, analysing the first four rounds of GAVI Health Systems Strengthening applications, with AusAID, GIZ and WHO in Asia and Pacific. I teach international health policy, health systems for developing and developed countries, project planning and evaluation, and Indigenous health practice. Program co-ordinator for the MPH (Indigenous Health) and deputy head Health Systems and Policy Division. In 2010, I was a Research Fellow at the Institute of Tropical Medicine, Antwerp, building on previous experience an Erasmus Mundi Scholar at the Royal Tropical Institute, Amsterdam and the Institute for International Health and Development, Queen Margaret University, Edinburgh in 2008.
- **1994-2006** *Senior Lecturer, School of Population Health, Faculty of Medicine and Biomedical Sciences, University of Queensland.*

### **CONSULTANCY RECORD:**

#### **Year: 2021**

**EMPLOYER:** World Health Organization, Cambodia  
**PROJECT:** Support for Health Strategic Plan 2021-2030, Department of Planning, MOH Cambodia.  
**DUTIES:** Documentary analysis and draft of Health Strategic Plan 2021-2030, with input into policy briefs on Universal Health Coverage.  
 Duration: 12 weeks.

#### **Year: 2019**

**EMPLOYER:** National Institute for Public Health, Cambodia  
**PROJECT:** National Public Health Institute Strengthening in Cambodia, with a focus on research training, capacity, documentation and dissemination.  
**DUTIES:** Documentary analysis and interviews of key informants regarding current and potential research capacity and strategies to develop individual and team research, analysis, documentation and dissemination.  
 Duration: 3 weeks.

#### **Year: 2016-9**

**EMPLOYER:** P4H Social Health Protection Network  
**PROJECT:** Development of an analytic tool for the Political Economy of Universal Health Coverage  
**DUTIES:** Coordinated systematic review and publication of the political economy of universal health coverage literature, analysed and developed a tool for analysis by policy advisors in the P4H network.  
 Duration: 3 months.

#### **Year: 2016-8**

**EMPLOYER:** Asia Pacific Observatory

**PROJECT:** Human Resources for Health in the developing ASEAN Economic Community: medical professional education, mobility, registration and accreditation.

**DUTIES:** Coordinated research into the current activities under the ASEAN Mutual Recognition Arrangements, with specific case studies in Cambodia and Thailand. Produced policy brief published by APO and two academic publications.  
Duration: 3 months.

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**Year: 2012**

**EMPLOYER:** WHO

**PROJECT:** Final Independent Evaluation: Strengthening the Capacity of Civil Society Organizations to Promote Reproductive Health in the New Aid Environment.

**DUTIES:** Evaluate capacity building project for CSOs funded by Gates Foundation, through review of processes, curriculum development, analysis of workshop evaluations, and key informant interviews with project staff and participants. Participant in final expert consultation in Glion, Switzerland.  
Duration: 4 weeks

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**Year: 2011**

**EMPLOYER:** Global Fund to Fight AIDS TB and Malaria

**PROJECT:** Evaluation framework for Health Systems Funding Platform

**DUTIES:** Prepare evaluation framework for Health Systems Funding Platform in collaboration with key stakeholders  
Duration: 3 weeks

**EMPLOYER:** WHO

**PROJECT:** WHO/UNFPA Strengthening WHO and UNFPA country office capacity to work with civil society organizations to integrate reproductive health into national development and planning processes (SWaps, PRSPs)

**DUTIES:** Final evaluation of WHO/UNFPA capacity building project through review of presentations of case studies, and key informant interviews with project staff and participants.  
Duration: 4 weeks

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**Year: 2010**

**EMPLOYER:** WHO

**PROJECT:** Mid-term Evaluation: Strengthening the Capacity of Civil Society Organizations to Promote Reproductive Health in the New Aid Environment.

**DUTIES:** Evaluate capacity building project for CSOs funded by Gates Foundation, through review of processes, curriculum development, analysis of workshop evaluations, and key informant interviews with project staff and participants.  
Duration: 4 weeks

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**Year: 2009**

**EMPLOYER:** WHO

**PROJECT:** WHO/UNFPA Strengthening WHO and UNFPA country office capacity to work with civil society organizations to integrate reproductive health into national development and planning processes (SWaps, PRSPs)

**DUTIES:** Evaluate WHO/UNFPA capacity building project through review of processes, curriculum development, analysis of workshop evaluations, and key informant interviews with project staff and participants.  
Duration: 4 weeks

**EMPLOYER:** GTZ SISKES PLUS, Indonesia  
**PROJECT:** Hospital Management Training Toolkit  
**DUTIES:** In collaboration with Gadjah Mada University, and GTZ technical experts, review and edit manual for district hospital management training with a view to publication.  
Duration: 3 weeks

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**Year: 2008**

**EMPLOYER:** WHO  
**PROJECT:** WHO Aid Effectiveness and Human Resources for Health  
**DUTIES:** Analysis of implications of Aid Effectiveness Agenda for Human Resources for Health in Lao PDR, with report and publication, in collaboration with Rebecca Dodd.  
Duration: 2 weeks

**EMPLOYER:** WHO Health Policy, Development and Services  
**PROJECT:** GAVI HSS Analysis  
**DUTIES:** Support analysis of GAVI HSS applications and report and draft publications.  
Duration: 2 weeks

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**Year: 2007**

**EMPLOYER:** WHO Health Policy, Development and Services  
**PROJECT:** GAVI HSS Preliminary Analysis  
**DUTIES:** Preliminary analysis of GAVI HSS applications and report.  
Duration: 2 weeks

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**Year: 2005**

**EMPLOYER:** WHO  
**PROJECT:** UNFPA/WHO Health and Development Planning  
**DUTIES:** Mongolian Case Study for four country health systems research on developing regional and country office capacity to engage in National Health and Development Planning Processes, SWAPs, PRSPs, UNDAF and MDGs in support of Sexual and Reproductive Health.  
Duration: 4 weeks

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**Year: 2004**

**EMPLOYER:** WHO  
**PROJECT:** Maternal and Newborn Health and Poverty Project  
**DUTIES:** Discussion paper providing analysis of implications of Sector Wide Approaches for Maternal and Newborn Health for MNH and Policy project and World Health Report 2005  
Duration: 4 weeks

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**Year: 2002**

**EMPLOYER:** CRC Aboriginal and Tropical Health

**PROJECT:** Achievement in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health  
**DUTIES:** Analysis of case studies and lessons learned in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander health projects. Research commissioned by OATSIH on behalf of AHMAC  
 Duration: 4 weeks

**Year: 2000**

**EMPLOYER:** Sexual Health, Western Australian Health Department  
**PROJECT:** Evaluation of Advanced Certificate in Sexually Transmitted Diseases for Aboriginal Health Workers  
**DUTIES:** Evaluate quality of course delivery and outcomes for Aboriginal Health Workers in Western Australia  
 Duration: 3 weeks

**EMPLOYER:** GTZ (Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit)  
**PROJECT:** National Institute of Public Health planning workshop  
**DUTIES:** Planning roles and functions and job descriptions with staff of the National Institute of Public Health, Phnom Penh, Cambodia  
 Duration: 3 weeks

**KEY RECENT PUBLICATIONS**

- Purohit B, Hill PS. (2023) Posting and Transfers: The experiences of public sector doctors in two Indian States. *Health Policy and Planning*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czad031>
- Assefa Y, Hill PS, Gilks CF, Van Damme W, van de Pas R, Woldeyohannes S and Reid S. (2020) Global Health Security and Universal Health Coverage: Understanding Convergences and Divergences for a Synergistic Response. *Plos One* (accepted 18 Dec 2020)
- Assefa Y, Hill PS, Gilks CF, Admassu M, Tesfaye D and Van Damme W. (2020) Primary health care contributions to universal health coverage, Ethiopia. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* (accepted 22 Aug 2020)
- Hall NL, Creamer S, Anders W, Slatyer A, **Hill PS**. (2020) Water delivers health: The interlinkages between SDGs 3 and 6 through an Australian remote Indigenous community case study. *Clean Water* 3:10
- Assefa Y, **Hill PS**, Van Damme W, Dean J and Gilks CF. (2020) Leaving no one behind: lessons from implementation of policies for universal HIV treatment to universal health coverage. *Globalization and Health* 16:17
- Rizvi SS, Douglas R, Williams OD, **Hill PS**. (2020) The Political Economy of Universal Health Coverage: A Systematic Narrative Review. *Health Policy and Planning* 35:364–372. Le MT, Morley C, **Hill PS**, Bui QT and Dunne MP. (2019)
- The evolution of domestic violence prevention and control in Vietnam from 2003-2018: A case study of policy development and implementation within the health system. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems* 13:41.
- Brolan CE, McEwan CA and **Hill PS**. (2019) Australia's overseas development aid commitment to health through the sustainable development goals: a multi-stakeholder perspective. *Globalization and Health* 15:66
- McPake B, Crabb B, Anderson I, Whittaker M, Lewin S, Hill PS, Slatyer B, Lopez AD. (2019) Australia's Contribution to Global Health: Strong successes yet missed opportunities. (accepted) *Lancet*.
- Law K, Te V and Hill PS. (2019) Cambodia's health professionals and the ASEAN Mutual Recognition Arrangements: registration, education and mobility. *BMC Human Resources for Health* 17:14. doi.org/10.1186/s12960-019-0349-5

- Assefa Y, Gilks CF, Dean J, Tekle B, Lera M, Balcha TT, Getaneh Y, Van Damme W and Hill PS. (2019) Towards achieving the fast-track targets and ending the epidemic of HIV/AIDS in Ethiopia: successes and challenges. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases* 78:57-64.
- Hill PS. (2018) Primary Health Care and Universal Health Coverage: Competing Discourses? *Lancet* 392: 1374-5.
- Te V, Griffith R, Law K, Annear P and Hill PS. (2018) The impact of ASEAN economic integration on health worker mobility: A scoping review of the literature. *Health Policy and Planning*. 33(8):957–965
- Tran HT, Nguyen HP, Walker SM, Hill PS, Rao C. (2018) Validation of verbal autopsy methods using hospital medical records: a case study in Vietnam. *BMC Medical Research Methodology* 18:43
- Te V, Floden N, Hussain S, Brolan CE, Hill PS. (2018) What did the Go4Health policy research project contribute to the policy discourse on the Sustainable Development Goals? A reflexive review. *Globalization and Health* 14:51.
- Hong TT, Phuong Hoa N, Walker SM, Hill PS, Rao C (2018) Completeness and reliability of mortality data in Viet Nam: Implications for the national routine health management information system. *PLoS ONE* 13(1): e0190755.
- Brolan CE, Te V, Floden N, Hill PS, Forman L. (2017) Did the right to health get across the line? Examining the United Nations Resolution on the Sustainable Development Goals. *BMJ Global Health* 2:e000353. doi:10.1136/bmjgh-2017-000353
- Assefa Y, van Damme W, Williams O and Hill PS. (2017) Successes and challenges of the Millennium Development Goals in Ethiopia: Lessons for the Sustainable Development Goals. *BMJ Global* 0:e000318.
- Tsevelvaanchig U, Narula IS, Gouda H, and Hill PS. (2017) Regulating the for-profit private healthcare providers towards universal health coverage: A qualitative study of legal and organizational framework in Mongolia. *International Journal of Health Planning and Management* 2017;1–17.
- Jacobs B, Cheanrithy M, Bigdeli M, Hill PS. (2017) Limited understanding, limited services, limited resources: patients' experiences with managing hypertension and diabetes in Cambodia. *BMJ Global Health* 0:e000235. doi:10.1136/bmjgh-2016-000235
- Katz A, Gajjar D, Zwi AB, Hill PS. (2017) Great expectations: An analysis of researchers' and policy makers' perceptions of the potential value of the Australian indigenous burden of disease study for policy. *Int J Health Plann Mgmt*;1–13.
- Assefa Y, Gilks CF, Lynen L, Williams O, Hill PS, Tolera T, Malvia A, Van Damme W. (2017) Performance of the Antiretroviral Treatment Program in Ethiopia, 2005-2015: strengths and weaknesses toward ending AIDS. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases* 60: 70-76.
- Bennett B, I. Cohen IG, Davies SE, Gostin LO, Hill PS, Mankad A and Pheland A. (2017) Future-Proofing Global Health: Governance of Priorities. *Global Public Health* (accepted 18 Jan 2017)
- Van de Pas R, Hill PS, Hammonds R, Ooms G, Forman L, Waris A, Brolan C, McKee M, Sridhar D. (2017) Global Health Governance in the Sustainable Development Goals: is it grounded in the Right to Health? *Global Challenges* 1(1): 47-60
- Tsevelvaanchig U, Gouda H, Baker P and Hill PS. (2016) Role of emerging private hospitals in a post-Soviet mixed health system: a mixed methods comparative study of private and public hospital inpatient care in Mongolia. *Health Policy and Planning* 1-11. doi: 10.1093/heapol/czw157
- Whiteford H, Meurk C, Carstensen G, Hall W, Hill PS, and Head B. (2016) How did youth mental health make it onto the 2011 federal policy agenda? *Sage Open* 1-12.
- Jacobs B, Hill P, Bigdeli M, Cheanrithy M. (2016) Managing non-communicable diseases at health district level in Cambodia: A systems analysis and suggestions for improvement. *BMC Health Services Research* 01/2016; 16(32). DOI:10.1186/s12913-016-1286-9

- Brolan CE, Hill PS (2016) Universal Health Coverage's evolving location in the post-2015 development agenda: Key informant perspectives within multilateral and related agencies during the first phase of post-2015 negotiations. *Health Policy and Planning* 31(4):514-26 Williams O, Mutch A, Douglas P, Boyle F, Hill PS. (2015) The proposed Medicare Co-payment: undermining equity and outcomes in Australian primary health care? *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* e-publication in advance: doi: 10.1111/1753-6405.12348
- Brolan CE, Hill PS (2015) Universal Health Coverage's evolving location in the post-2015 development agenda: Key informant perspectives within multilateral and related agencies during the first phase of post-2015 negotiations. *Health Policy and Planning*: 10.1093/heapol/czv101
- Williams O, Ooms G and Hill PS. (2015) Cautionary notes on a Global Tiered Pricing Framework for Medicines. *American Journal of Public Health* 105 (7):1290-1293
- Brolan CE, Hill PS and Ooms G. (2015) "Everywhere but not specifically somewhere": A qualitative study on why the right to health is not explicit in the post-2015 negotiations. *BMC International Health and Human Rights* 15:22
- Assefa Y, Lynen L, Kloos H, Hill PS, Rasschaert F, Hailemariam D, Neilsen G, Van Damme W. (2015) Long-term Outcomes and their Determinants in Patients on Antiretroviral Treatment in Ethiopia, 2005/6-2011/12: a Retrospective Cohort Study. *J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr* 70:414-419
- Botfield JR, Zwi AB and Hill PS. (2015) Policy context and narrative leading to the commissioning of the Australian Indigenous Burden of Disease Study. *Health Research Policy and Systems* 13 (1):4
- Hill PS, Goeman L, Sofiarini R and Djara MM. (2013) Desa SIAGA, the "Alert Village": the evolution of an iconic brand in Indonesian public health. *Health Policy and Planning* 1-12
- Baba JT, Brolan CE and Hill PS. (2014) "It's a healing place." Aboriginal medical services cure more than illness: a qualitative study of how Indigenous services address the health impacts of discrimination in Brisbane communities. *International Journal for Equity in Health* 13:56.
- Malik AU, Willis CD, Hamid S, Ulikpan A and **Hill PS**. (2014) Advancing the application of systems thinking in health: Advice seeking behavior among Primary Health Care physicians in Pakistan. *Health Research Policy and Systems* 12:43.
- Marshall C and **Hill PS**. (2014) 10 Best Resources on Conditional Cash Transfers. *Health Policy and Planning* e-publication doi: 10.1093/heapol/czu051
- Ulikpan A, Narula IS, Malik AU and **Hill PS**. (2014) "In the driver's seat": The Health Sector Strategic Master Plan as an instrument for aid coordination in Mongolia. *Globalization and Health* 10:23.
- **Hill PS**, Buse K, Brolan CE and Ooms G. (2014) How can health remain central post-2015 in a sustainable development paradigm? *Globalization and Health* 10:18.
- Pavignani E, Michael M, Murru M, Beesley M and **Hill PS**. (2013) Making sense of apparent chaos: health service provision in six country case studies. *International Review of the Red Cross*. 95(889):41-60