Currently, Full Professor of Criminal Law at the Department of Law of the University of Pisa.

Since 2005 through 2017, Associate professor of Criminal Law at the University of Florence.

PhD in Criminal Law at the **Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies** (Pisa) and Guest researcher at **Max-Planck Institut für ausländisches und internationale Strafrecht** (Freiburg im Breisgau – Germany).

Main research fields: medical malpractice and criminal law; bioethics and criminal law (assisted reproductive technology and embryo protection law; end-of-life); freedom of speech and criminal law; culpability, intent, negligence, mistake of fact and of law; international criminal law; crimes of officeholders; causality in criminal law; multiple offences and sentencing.

About these and other topics **he produced about one hundred and fifty scientific publications**, including two monographs and many chapters of handbooks, as well as encyclopedia articles.

**Co-editor** of the "Codice Penale Giuffré" (Editor-in-Chief Tullio Padovani).

**Member of the management board** of the criminal law journals "La Legislazione Penale"; "Giurisprudenza Italiana", "DisCrimen", as well as of the new law book series "Studi di diritto penale costituzionale ed europeo".

**Member or the scientific board** of "Criminalia", "Rivista Italiana di Medicina Legale e del Diritto in campo sanitario", "Sistema Penale", "Criminal Justice Network", "Lexambiente", "Indiscipline"; "Ultima ratio – filosofie del diritto penale" (law book series);

Referee for scientific journals and book series

He has participated in **several research projects** of national, and sometimes international, importance, which have been funded by the authorities. He is currently coordinator of the University Research Project, multidisciplinary in its approach, "The power of technology and the function of law: an interdisciplinary analysis of Blockchain".

**Guest** in many Italian universities and university institutions. Speaker at, and organizer of, several national and international **conferences and congresses**. Collaboration with the **Superior School of Judiciary** both as rapporteur and as expert organizer. **Member** of the guarantee committee of the "**Archivio Sandro Margara**". Secretary of the Directive of AIPDP (**Associazione Italiana Professori di Diritto Penale**).

**Member of the following public authorities**: Tuscany Bioethics Committee; Regional Committee for Implementation of Law on Living Wills; Ministerial Committee for Restructuring of Penal Code; States General about Enforcement of Criminal Sanctions, set up by Minister of Justice.

From 2013 through 2017, **leader of Prison University Project of Tuscany**, on behalf of the Rector of the University of Florence (after having worked since 2006 in the same project as delegate of Political Science Faculty). Presently, representative of the Director of the Department of Law for the Pisan section of the same project.

He participated and participates in the **board of PhD professors**, first at the "Dipartimento di Scienze Giuridiche" of the University of Florence, then at the "Dipartimento di Giurirsprudenza" of the University of Pisa. He attended many **public contest committees** at various universities and institutions.