

Professor Anita Ramasastry
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Areas of expertise: responsible business conduct, business and human rights, sustainable development, international commercial law, banking and payment systems

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT

UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON SCHOOL OF LAW.

Henry M. Jackson Professor of Law

Director of Graduate Program on Sustainable International Development (2012—*present*).

Responsible for management, budgeting, and curricular development of vibrant LL.M program with a 25-year track record; Student body from 20+ countries; Also launched track on Indigenous Rights.

Associate Dean, Global and Graduate Programs (2024-*present*). Assistant Professor 1996-2001; Associate Professor 2002-2008. Current courses include Contracts, Law and Sustainable Development, Sustainable Business Law, Business and Human Rights, Combatting Corruption, and Rule of Law. Courses taught to J.D. students as well as international and US graduate students in graduate LL.M. program; Supervise students in the doctoral program.

Senior Advisor, to the Vice Provost for Global Affairs and Director of Faculty Global Engagement, University of Washington Office of Global Affairs. (January 2022 – June 2025). Serve as an advisor to the University's Vice Provost of Global Affairs on global faculty engagement. Serve as primary liaison to faculty throughout three campuses who wish to deepen their engagement with international teaching and research. (Part-time administrative appointment in conjunction with work as tenured professor). Leading development of major partnership frameworks for India, Japan, Kenya, and Peru. Recipient of Simpson Center for Humanities Grant for Worlds of Difference Project on reimagining global partnerships.

Current University Service: Chair, University Advisory Committee on Trademarks and Licensing appointed by President to service on committee that monitors labor conditions in global supply chains for university apparel licensees; Advisory Board, University of Washington Center for Human Rights; Committee Member, Public Lectureships Committee

Prior Service: Member of Law School Executive Council (*elected for most recent two-year term in fall of 2017*); Chair of review committee for Jackson Graduate School of International Studies in fall of 2018-2020; Board of Trustee, University of Washington Club (2013-2018).

Global Business and Human Rights Scholars Association. *Board Member (2023- present).*

Co-Founder and President (2014-2023). Co Convener of multidisciplinary research network focused on scholarship in broad area of business and human rights. Board members from universities worldwide. Launched annual research symposium for scholars.

Academic Awards and Honors: Woman of Courage Award, University of Washington Women's Center (2014); Asia Society, Asia21 Leadership Fellow 2008 (one of 15 fellows selected by Asia Society as promising young leader); Fulbright Fellowship, National University Ireland Galway (January 2008). Presidential Faculty Development Fellowship, Fall 2001 (competitive research fellowship awarded by the University); Atlantic Fellowship in Public Policy, 1999 (British Government fellowship); Summer Research Grant, Henry M. Jackson School for International Studies, Summer 1999; Recipient, University Outstanding Public Service Award 2002 (given to one professor annually); Recipient, University

Distinguished Teaching Award (given to 5 professors university-wide annually), 1998; Law School Professor of the Year, 1997, 2003 and 2006. Recipient Amicus Award, 2007 from Northwest Immigrant Rights Project for work with battered immigrant women and children; Recipient, Outstanding Academician Award, National South Asian Bar Association, 2004.

CURRENT EXPERT AND ADVISORY ROLES

GLOBAL COMMISSION ON MODERN SLAVERY

Commissioner, 2023- present. Serve as one of fifteen commissioners on new multistakeholder commission to address issues of forced labor and modern slavery globally, chaired by former UK Prime Minister the Rt. Hon Theresa May.

ORGANIZATION FOR SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (OSCE) (Vienna)

Special Representative on Combatting Corruption 2020-present. Serve as advisor to the Chair of the OSCE on anti-corruption matters and serve as the Chair's representative for key activities relating to good governance, transparency, and anti-corruption. Advised the Swedish, Polish, and North Macedonian governments during their terms as OSCE Chair.

TRANSPARENCY INTERNATIONAL

Member, Board of Directors May 2023- present; Member, International Council, January 2022 to May 2023. Serve as independent director and expert advisor to the principal international nongovernmental organization addressing global corruption.

UNIFORM LAW COMMISSION,

Commissioner, 2002- Present, Life Member, 2023-Present; Immediate Past President and Member of the Executive Committee 2019 – 2021; President 2017- 2019; Chair of Executive Committee 2015-2017. Currently serve as a commissioner for Washington State and previously served as President of 50-state law reform commission, which drafts uniform commercial laws and other statutes for the 50 states, especially in areas of private law. Oversaw staff and multi-million-dollar budget for the organization. Responsible for overall management and leadership of this 100+ year organization. Prior leadership positions include Chair of Committee on Scope and Program (Leadership Committee) and Secretary of the Commission. Liaise with other key organizations including the American Bar Association, the American Law Institute, the Canadian Law Reform Commission, and the U.S. State Department. Recently Served as Co-Chair of Committee to Draft new uniform law on prevention of human trafficking.

EXPORT DEVELOPMENT CANADA, Member, CSR Advisory Committee, Member 2018 –

present. Serve as member of advisory committee that guides Export Development Canada as it implements its responsible business and human rights-related policies concerning its various business activities.

INSTITUTE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND BUSINESS.

Senior Fellow, 2013 – 2017, Member of Advisory Council, 2017 – present. Expert on project focused on corporate involvement in trade and human rights impacts of restrictions on Internet freedom and free flow of information. Currently advise on projects relating to technology and human rights.

PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

INTERNATIONAL TRADE ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Senior Advisor, Market Access and Compliance, *September 2009 – December 2011*. Served as senior advisor to senior officials in Obama Administration including Under Secretary for International Trade on issues relating to US trade policy and export promotion; Managed development of new trade strategies with new emerging markets including Colombia, Vietnam, Turkey, South Africa Saudi Arabia, and Indonesia. Served as lead for new corruption and trade initiatives with G20, APEC, OSCE, and other governments. Developed new business and human rights curricula for U.S. trade personnel worldwide.

WORLD BANK GROUP, Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative (StAR)

Advisor, *September 2008 – December 2008*. Seconded to World Bank as part of joint initiative of World Bank and U.N. Office of Drugs and Crime. StAR is a special initiative to help developing countries recover assets stolen by former leaders from major financial centers. Developing StAR's advocacy and policy strategy.

IRISH CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND

Visiting Professor and Fulbright Scholar, *January to July 2008*. *Recurrent visit professor 2008 – present*.

CENTRE FOR COMMERCIAL LAW STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF LONDON & U.K. FINANCIAL SERVICES AUTHORITY (London, England)

Atlantic Fellow in Public Policy & Visiting Scholar, *January to June 1999*.

Selected as one of seven public policy fellows by the British Government to engage in comparative U.S.-U.K. public policy project. Fellowship is the American equivalent of British Harkness fellowship. Research involved a six-month project at the University of London and the British Financial Services Authority (the lead regulator of financial institutions in the United Kingdom). Appointed Visiting Senior Fellow of the Centre for Commercial Law Studies (1999-2002)

CLAIMS RESOLUTION TRIBUNAL FOR DORMANT ACCOUNTS IN SWITZERLAND (Zurich). Senior Attorney and Advisor, *April 1998 to January 1999*.

Helped to establish a new tribunal for the resolution of claims to Holocaust-era bank accounts. Supervised assistants a team of seven attorneys and two paralegals involved in handling bank claims submitted by international claimants. Prepared arbitration claims and worked closely with group of international arbitrators. Also served as member of the Tribunal's Policy Committee and developed new policies and procedures for mass claims arbitration.

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF NEW YORK

Staff Attorney, *Fall 1994 to Fall 1996 (and Summer 1991)*.

Reviewed regulatory applications submitted by major U.S. and foreign banks. Brought civil enforcement actions for violations of banking laws and criminal financial statutes. Assisted general counsel with anti-money laundering projects. Provided technical assistance to foreign central banks.

CENTRAL EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY, Budapest, Hungary, and Prague, Czech Republic **Assistant Professor, Legal Studies Department (Budapest)**, *Fall 1993 to Fall 1994* and *Recurrent Visiting Professor*, *Summers 1995-97, 2001 to 2016*.

Most recently taught Corporations and Human Rights. Previously taught. Accounting for Lawyers; Advise doctoral students. Responsible for teaching courses to graduate students from East-Central Europe and North America in Legal Studies Program at university founded by financier George Soros. Previous courses taught included Comparative Federalism, Securities Regulation, seminar on International Human Rights Law, and Introduction to the Common Law. Supervised winter term thesis program.

Visiting Professor, European Studies Program (Prague), Summer 1994.

Taught course Introduction to Law in an International Context to incoming masters' students in international relations program.

CONSTITUTIONAL AND LEGISLATIVE POLICY INSTITUTE, Budapest, Hungary.

Staff Attorney and Research Associate, Fall 1993 to Fall 1994.

Served as staff attorney for the research branch of the Legal Studies Program. Responsibilities included assistance with constitutional and legislative drafting, judicial training, and technical support for government and nongovernmental organizations engaged in law reform in East-Central Europe.

WHITE & CASE, Budapest, Hungary

Associate/Consultant, Fall 1993 to Fall 1994.

Assisted with various types of corporate legal work including privatization, project finance, and general corporate work for foreign companies with subsidiaries in Hungary including General Motors, Coca-Cola, Microsoft, and European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD). Participated in Hungarian Telecom privatization.

CHAMBERS OF JUSTICE ALAN B. HANDLER, NEW JERSEY SUPREME COURT Judicial Clerk, Fall 1992 to Fall 1993.

Drafted majority opinions. Prepared bench memoranda. Analyzed petitions for certification.

PRIOR RESEARCH AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

UNITED NATIONS WORKING GROUP ON BUSINESS AND HUMAN RIGHTS, Chair and

Member August 2016- August 2022. Independent expert/rapporteur appointed by United Nations Human Rights Council to promote the effective and comprehensive dissemination and implementation of the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights: Implementing the United Nations "Protect, Respect and Remedy" Framework. Extensive work with governments, the private sector, and civil society organizations around this topic, including convening of 2000-person annual forum on business and human rights at the United Nations in Geneva.

Chair, Coordination Committee of UN Special Procedures (2019-2021). During tenure as a UN expert served as elected Chair of governance committee for UN independent experts; Managed grievance and conflict of interest mechanism relating to conduct of experts; Worked closely with President of the Human Rights Council and UN High Commissioner of Human Rights to ensure constructive engagement with Member States of the Human Rights Council. Advocated for independent experts and proposed policy reforms to rapporteurs and experts. Also served as member of the committee (2018) and immediate past chair (2022).

LICHTENSTEIN INITIATIVE Financial Sector Initiative to Combat Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking, Commissioner 2018-2019. Served as commissioner for initiative focused on how the financial sector can serve as a lever to address challenges of modern slavery and human trafficking sponsored by governments of Lichtenstein, the Netherlands, and Australia.

WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM, Geneva Switzerland.

Member, Global Future Council on Anti-Corruption and Transparency, 2019-2022. Part of invitation-only expert council focused on how to address corruption prevention and transparency.

Member, Global Agenda Council on Human Rights. 2012 – 2016. Engaged in project focused on corporate approaches to human rights impacts in supply chains and transparency mechanisms.

INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS, Geneva Switzerland.

Special Advisor to Expert Legal Panel on Corporate Complicity *May 2006 to September 2008*. Served as an expert advisor to formulate research strategy for eminent panel of jurists that developed a legal and public policy meaning of corporate complicity in the worst violations of international human rights and humanitarian law.

COMMERCIAL LAW DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Washington DC.

Advisor, *March 2005 to 2015*. Advise US Department of Commerce with its commercial legal reform efforts in countries in the Arabian Gulf. Assisting with drafting of new commercial laws and revision of existing laws in Bahrain, Qatar, Oman, and Yemen.

EUROPEAN BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT (EBRD), London, England. **Legal Reform Consultant**, *June 1997 to 2003*.

Developed annual surveys on commercial and financial services law reform that are used to assess the extensiveness and effectiveness of law reform efforts in 26 countries in East-Central Europe and the former Soviet Union. Also drafted specialized surveys on telecommunications law and concessions law. Responsible for evaluating results annually and preparing General Counsel's contribution to EBRD Transition Report. Authored articles with additional sector-specific analysis for the Bank's publication, *Law in Transition* in conjunction with research economist.

VOLUNTEER SERVICE

SEATTLE REPERTORY THEATRE, **Trustee** *2016 - present* and **Vice President** *June 2022 – present*. Serve as trustee and member of Executive Committee and Development Strategy Committee for largest resident nonprofit theatre in the Pacific Northwest. Previously served on Audit and Finance Committee

CASCADE PUBLIC MEDIA, *Board Member, 2018 – March 2023*

Serves as board member for board that oversees operations of Seattle's public television station KCTS and related online news platform Crosscut Media. Serve on Audit and Finance, and Diversity Equity and Inclusion committees.

EDUCATION

HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, *J.D. cum laude*, 1992.

Thesis: "Baron Bramwell and Freedom of Contract". Research funded by Mark Devolve Howe Fund of Harvard Law School. Extensive coursework in Public and Private International Law, and Comparative Law. Winner, Williston Prize.

Activities: Symposium Editor, *Harvard International Law Journal*. Vice President, Harvard International Law Society. Member, Jessup International Moot Court Team.

Teaching Experience: Legal Writing Instructor; Exam Tutor and LL.M./Graduate Program Instructor; Teaching Fellow in Government and History, Harvard College. Consistently received the highest rating among all of the teaching fellows; Resident Tutor and Advisor for undergraduates.

UNIVERSITY OF SYDNEY (Australia), *M.A. in History*, 1990.

Thesis: "Literary Depictions of English Women's Migration to Australia". Rotary Foundation Scholar.

HARVARD COLLEGE, *A.B. magna cum laude in History and Literature*, 1988.

Thesis: "Alternative Construction: An Analysis of Victorian Housing Reform". Research funded by Ford Foundation grant.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, Queen Mary College, Spring 1987. Thesis and archival work. Earned “firsts” on all exams

PUBLICATIONS

Founding Co-Editor in Chief, *Business and Human Rights Journal*, Cambridge University Press (2014-present). Launched new successful multi-disciplinary peer-reviewed journal.

Books and Major Studies

An Introduction to Sustainable Development, Edward Elgar (under contract September 2025)

Mark B. Taylor, Robert C. Thompson & Anita Ramasastry, Overcoming Obstacles to Justice: Improving Access to Judicial Remedies for Business Involvement in Grave Human Rights Abuses (Amnesty International and Fafo 2009). 34 pages.

Anita Ramasastry & Robert C. Thompson, Commerce, Crime and Conflict: Legal Remedies for Private Sector Liability for Grave Breaches of International Law (FAFO Institute of Applied International Studies 2006). 50 pages. (Cited by the United States Supreme Court as well as parties and those submitting amicus briefs in *Kiobel versus Royal Dutch Shell* and *Jesner v. Arab Bank*, two major cases on status of corporations under international law).

Peer Reviewed Journals & Law Reviews

Penelope Simons, Anita Ramasastry, et al, Business and Human Rights (Law), Oxford Research Bibliographies (Forthcoming 2025)

Anita Ramasastry, Advisors or Enablers? Bringing Professional Service Providers into the Guiding Principles Fold, 6 *Business and Human Rights Journal* 291 (2021)

Florian Wettstein, Michael Santoro, Anita Ramasastry, and Penelope Simons, *Business and Human Rights (Management)* Oxford Research Bibliographies (February 2020)

Anita Ramasastry and Doug Cassel, White Paper: Options for a Treaty on Business and Human Rights, 6 *Notre Dame Journal of International & Comparative Law*, Vol. 6, 1-50 (2016) _

Anita Ramasastry, Is There a Right to Be Free from Corruption? 49 *U.C. Davis L. Rev.* 703-39 (2016).

Anita Ramasastry, Corporate Social Responsibility Versus Business and Human Rights: Bridging the Gap Between Responsibility and Accountability, 14 *J. Hum. Rts.* 237-59 (2015).

Robert C. Thompson, Anita Ramasastry & Mark B. Taylor, Translating Unocal: The Expanding Web of Liability for Business Entities Implicated in International Crimes, 40 *Geo. Wash. Int'l L. Rev.* 841-902 (2009).

Anita Ramasastry, Confusion and Convergence in Consumer Payments: Is Coherence in Error Resolution Appropriate, 83 *Chi.-Kent L. Rev.* 813-53 (2008).

Anita Ramasastry, Odious Debt or Odious Payments? Using Anti-Corruption Measures to Prevent Odious Debt, 32 *N.C. J. Int'l. L. & Com. Reg.* 819-39 (2007).

Anita Ramasastry, Lost in Translation? Data Mining, National Security and the Adverse Inference Problem, 22 *Santa Clara Computer & High Tech. L.J.* 757-96 (2006).

Anita Ramasastry, Government-to-Citizen Online Dispute Resolution: A Preliminary Inquiry, 79 *Wash. L. Rev.* 159-74 (2004).

Anita Ramasastry, What Local Lawyers Think: A Retrospective on the EBRD's Legal Indicator Surveys, *Law in Transition*, Autumn 2002, at 14-30.

Anita Ramasastry, Corporate Complicity: From Nuremberg to Rangoon: An Examination of Forced Labor Cases and Their Impact on the Liability of Multinational Corporation, 20 *Berkeley J. Int'l L.* 91-159 (2002).

Anita Ramasastry, State Escheat Statutes and Possible Treatment of Stored Value, Electronic Currency, and Other New Payment Mechanisms, 57 *Bus. Law.* 475- 95 (2001).

Walid Labadi, Anila Gramshi & Anita Ramasastry, A Favourable Concessions Regime: A Lender's Perspective and Perceptions from Transition Countries, *Law in Transition*, Spring 2001, at 20-29.

Anita Ramasastry & Stefka Slavova, How Local Perceptions of Pledge Law Compare with the Findings of the Regional Survey, *Law in Transition*, Autumn 2000, at 36.

Anita Ramasastry, Stefka Slavova & Lieve Vandenhoeck, EBRD Legal Indicator Survey: Assessing Insolvency Laws after Ten Years of Transition, *Law in Transition*, Autumn 2000, at 34-43.

Anita Ramasastry, Stefka Slavova & David Bernstein, Market Perceptions of Corporate Governance--EBRD Survey Results, *Law in Transition*, Autumn 1999, at 33-39.

Anita Ramasastry & Stefka Slavova, Market Perceptions of Financial Law in the Region EBRD Survey Results, *Law in Transition*, Spring 1999, at 24-34.

Anita Ramasastry, Secrets and Lies? Swiss Banks and International Human Rights, 31 *Vand. J. Transnat'l L.* 325-456 (1998).

Thomas C. Baxter, Jr. & Anita Ramasastry, The Importance of Being Honest--Lessons from an Era of Large-Scale Financial Fraud, 41 *St. Louis U.L.J.* 93-106 (1996).

Anita Ramasastry, The Parameters, Progressions, and Paradoxes of Baron Bramwell, 38 *Am. J. Legal Hist.* 322-73 (1994).

Anita Ramasastry, Recent Developments, Cinematic Sex and Censorship in Indian Film, 33 *Harv. Int'l L.J.* 205-22 (1992).

Sharon Bowden & Anita Ramasastry, Recent Developments, Arms Control--Superpower Relations in the New Europe, 31 *Harv. Int'l L.J.* 611-24 (1990).

Book Chapters

Anita Ramasastry, Closing the Governance Gap in the Business and Human Rights Arena: Lessons from the Anti-Corruption Movement, in Human Rights Obligations of Business 162-90 (Surya Deva & David Bilchitz eds., Cambridge University Press 2013).

Anita Ramasastry, Odious Debt or Odious Payments? Using Anti-Corruption Measures to Prevent Odious Debt, in Rule of Law Promotion: Global Perspectives, Local Applications 359-77 (Per Berling, Jenny Ederlöf & Veronica L. Taylor eds., Iustus Förlag, 2009).

Anita Ramasastry, From Consumer to Person: Developing a Regulatory Framework for Non-bank E-Payments, in Consumer Protection in the Age of the "Information Economy" 313-37 (Jane K. Winn ed., Ashgate 2006).

Anita Ramasastry, Nonbank Issuers of Electronic Money: Prudential Regulation in Comparative Perspective, in 4 Current Developments in Monetary and Financial Law 663-707 (International Monetary Fund 2005).

Anita Ramasastry, EBRD Legal Indicator Survey: Assessing Insolvency Laws after Ten Years of Transition, in The European Restructuring and Insolvency Guide 2002/2003, at 311-28 (White Page London 2002).

David Bernstein & Anita Ramasastry, Annex 2.1: Legal Transition Indicators, in Transition Report 2001: Energy in Transition 32-39 (European Bank for Reconstruction and Development 2001).

David Bernstein & Anita Ramasastry, Annex 2.2: Legal Transition Indicators, in Transition Report 2000: Employment, Skills, and Transition 33-40 (European Bank for Reconstruction and Development 2000).

Arner, Ramasastry and Sanders, Legal Foundations for Sound Finance, Chapter Six of Transition Report 1998: Financial Sector in Transition 105-16 (European Bank for Reconstruction and Development 1998).

Professional Publications

Anita Ramasastry, Reporter and Author, prefatory note and commentary, Uniform Money Services Act, (National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, May 2000 and 2004 Revisions).

Anita Ramasastry, E-Money Regulation in the United States, Eur. Payment Sys. Observatory News., Dec. 2001, at 55-57.

Reports

Lead Author for the following reports as a member of the UN Working Group on Business and Human Rights

- Lead author, Chapter on Forced Labor Exploitation in Global Supply Chains, *No Country is Immune Report of Global Commission on Modern Slavery* (April 2025), available at https://www.modernslaverycommission.org/gcms_report_full_doc.pdf
- Corporate Influence in the Political and Regulatory Sphere: Ensuring Business Practice in line with the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (UN General Assembly A/77/201 July 2022).

- The Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights: Guidance on Ensuring Respect for Human Rights Defenders (UN Human Rights Council HRC/47/39/Add.2 June 2021).
- Business, Human Rights and Conflicted-Affected Regions, Towards Heightened Action (UN General Assembly A/75/212 July 2020).
- Connecting the Business and Human Rights and Anti-Corruption Agenda (UN Human Rights Council A/HRC/44/43 June 2020).
- “Economic Diplomacy” as a Tool for States to Promote Corporate Respect for Human Rights (UN Human Rights Council A/HRC/38/48 May 2018).
- Cross-border law Enforcement Cooperation in Business and Human rights Cases (UN Human Rights Council A/HRC/35/33 April 2017).

Robert Stumberg, Anita Ramasastry, and Meg Roggensack, Turning a Blind Eye? Respecting Human Rights in Government Purchasing (International Corporate Accountability Roundtable, 2014) available at <http://icar.ngo/analysis/procurementreport/>

Anita Ramasastry, Olivier de Schutter, Mark Taylor and Robert Thompson, Human Rights Due Diligence: The Role of States (International Corporate Accountability Roundtable, 2014) available at <http://icar.ngo/wp-content/uploads/2012/12/Human-Rights-Due-Diligence-The-Role-of-States.pdf>

Business and International Crimes: Assessing the Liability of Business Entities for Grave Violations of International Law (Anita Ramasastry, Fafo & International Peace Academy 2004). 41 pages

Paula Selis, Anita Ramasastry, Susan Kim & Cameron Smith, Consumer Privacy and Data Protection: Protecting Personal Information Through Commercial Best Practices (Feb. 2002, issued by the University of Washington School of Law's Shidler Center for Law, Commerce and Technology and the Washington Attorney General's High Technology Unit). 36 pages & appendices.

Anita Ramasastry, Reporter and primary drafter, Addressing Disputes in Electronic Commerce: Recommendations and Report of The American Bar Association's Task Force on Electronic Commerce and Alternative Dispute Resolution (May 2001).

Paula Selis, Anita Ramasastry & Charles S. Wright, Bidder Beware: Toward a Fraud-Free Marketplace-- Best Practices for the Online Auction Industry (April 2001, issued by the University of Washington School of Law's Shidler Center for Law, Commerce and Technology and the Washington Attorney General's High Technology Unit). 58 pages.

Anita Ramasastry & Stefka Slavova, Legal Transition Indicators, in Transition Report 1999: Ten Years of Transition 43-50 (European Bank for Reconstruction and Development 1999).

David Bernstein, Anita Ramasastry & Stefka Slavova, Annex 2.1: Legal Transition Indicators, in Transition Report 1998: Financial Sector in Transition 39-44 (European Bank for Reconstruction and Development 1998).

McArdle, Pigott & Anita Ramasastry, Legal Indicators, in Transition Report 1997: Enterprise Performance and Growth 17-19 (European Bank for Reconstruction and Development 1997).

