

EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN, Denmark (2013)

PhD in Law

UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM, United Kingdom (2003)

LLM International and European Law

UNIVERSITY OF BRESCIA, Italy (2001)

LLB

ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

UNIVERSITY OF EASTERN FINLAND, School of Law (2021- present)

Associate Professor in International Environmental Law

UNIVERSITY OF STIRLING, Division of Law (2016- present)

Senior Lecturer in Environmental Law

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH, School of Law (2012- 2016)

Postdoctoral Research and Teaching Fellow in Global Environmental Law

UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN, Faculty of Law (2009-2012)

Doctoral Research Fellow

JUDGE BUSINESS SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE, United Kingdom (2006-2008)

Research Assistant

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

University of Eastern Finland

- Director Joint Nordic Master Programme in Environmental Law
- International Law (Honours) (Module coordinator)

University of Stirling, Division of Law (2016- present)

- Environmental Law (Masters and Honours)
- Energy Law (Honours) (Module coordinator)
- International Law and Sustainable Development (Masters) (Module coordinator)
- Human Rights and Climate Change (Masters) (Module coordinator)
- Director, Masters in Environmental Law and Policy (2016-2020)

University of Edinburgh, School of Law (2012- 2016)

- Comparative Environmental Law (Masters, Law)
- European Climate Change Law (Masters, Law)
- European Environmental Law (Masters, Law)
- International Climate Change Law (Masters, Law)
- Climate Change Science and Policy (Masters, Geosciences)
- Business and Climate Change (Masters, Geosciences)

University of Copenhagen, Faculty of Law (2009-2012)

- International Environmental Law (Masters, Law)
- Climate Change and the Law (Masters, Law) (Module coordinator)
- Global Environmental Governance (Masters, Life Sciences)
- North Sea Energy Law Programme (Executive Education)

RESEARCH SUPERVISION AND LEADERSHIP EXPERIENCE

University of Eastern Finland (2021-present)

- Number of PhD dissertations under supervision: 1

- Number of Masters dissertations supervised: 10

University of Stirling, Division of Law (2016- present)

- Number of PhD dissertations supervised: 3
- Number of Masters dissertations supervised: 24
- Number of undergraduate dissertations supervised: 30

University of Edinburgh, School of Law (2012- 2016)

- Number of Masters dissertations supervised: 20

APPOINTMENTS AND MEMBERSHIPS

Fellowships and Awards

2022	<i>Member</i> , FWO European Climate Law Network, Flanders
2021	<i>Visiting Faculty Fellowship</i> , Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies, Italy
2021	<i>Award COP26 Funding</i> , British Academy, UK
2019-2020	<i>Academic Fellowship</i> , Scottish Parliament Information Centre, UK
2018-present	<i>Fellowship</i> , Higher Education Academy, UK
2009-2011	<i>Academic Fellow</i> , Danish Ministry for Energy and Climate Change, DK

External Institutional Responsibilities

2021-present	<i>Visiting Professor</i> , University of Bologna, Italy
2016-present	<i>Visiting Professor</i> , University of La Sabana, Bogota, Colombia
2018-present	<i>External Examiner</i> , Dublin City University, Ireland
2017-2021	<i>External Examiner</i> , University of East Anglia, UK
2017-2021	<i>External Examiner</i> , University of Lancaster, UK
2020	<i>PhD Examiner</i> , University of Oslo, Norway
2021	<i>PhD Examiner</i> , University of Copenhagen, Denmark; University of Louvain, Belgium; Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies, Italy
2022	<i>PhD Examiner</i> , University of Macerata, Italy

Reviewing Activities (selected)

2016-present	<i>Associate Editor</i> , Review of European, Comparative and International Law
2017-present	<i>Peer review of funding applications</i> , Economic and Social Research Council, UK and British Academy, UK; Ministry for University (MIUR), Italy.
2016-present	<i>Peer reviewer for the following academic outlets</i> : Climate Law; Climate Policy; International Journal of Human Rights; Journal of Energy and Natural Resource Law; Journal of Environmental Law; Modern Law Review; Nature; Review of European Comparative and International Environmental Law; Transnational Environmental Law.

Memberships of Scientific Societies

2019-present	Director for Europe, <i>Global Network on Human Rights and the Environment</i>
2012-present	Member, <i>IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law</i>
2016-present	Member, <i>Women's Energy and Climate Law Network</i>
2016-present	Member, <i>Human Rights and Climate Change Working Group</i>
2016-present	Member, <i>European Environmental Law Network</i>
2016-2020	Steering Committee, <i>Scottish Universities Lawyers Network on Europe</i>
2016-2019	Member, <i>Scottish Government, Standing Council on Europe</i>
2018-2019	Deputy Director for Europe, <i>Global Network on Human Rights and the Environment</i>

Major Collaborations (selected)

2022	Asia-Europe Foundation
2020-2021	Amnesty International
2019	Scottish Parliament

2018-present	Global Network for the Study of Human Rights and the Environment
2017	Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions
2009-present	International Union for the Conservation of Nature
2019	350.org
2018-2019	Scottish Government
2015-2019	Legal Response International
2012-2018	International Institute for Sustainable Development
2016	International Union Forest Research Organizations
2016	European Forest Institute

Contracted work (selected)

Asia-Europe Foundation (2022)

- [*Background Paper on the 21st Informal ASEM Seminar on Human Rights \(ASEMHR21\) Human Rights and Climate Change*](#) (2022) (lead author)
- [*Key Messages and Recommendations, 21st Informal ASEM Seminar of Human Rights - Human Rights and Climate Change*](#) (2022) (lead author)

Scottish Parliament Information Centre (2019-2020)

- [*Environmental Governance in Scotland after EU Exit*](#) (2020) (sole author)
- [*Trade Agreements and Potential Impacts on Scotland's Environmental Policy*](#) (2020) (co-author)

Amnesty International (2020)

- Massive Online Course [*Climate Change and Human Rights*](#) (2022) (lead author)
- [*The Use of Human Rights Arguments in Climate Change Litigation and its Limitations*](#) (2020) (co-author)

350.org (2019-2020)

- [*Human Rights Abuses by Fossil Fuel Companies*](#) (2020) (editor and lead author)

Scottish Government (2018-2019)

- [*Cleaner Air for Scotland Strategy – an Independent Review*](#) (2019) (co-author)
- [*Environmental Governance in Scotland after the EU Withdrawal*](#) (2018) (co-author)

Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (2017)

- [*Human Rights and Climate Change*](#) (2017) (editor and lead-author)

International Union Forest Research Organizations (2016)

- [*Illegal Logging and Related Timber Trade*](#) (2016) (co-author)

European Forest Institute (2015)

- [*A New Role for Forests and the Forest Sector in the EU Climate Policy Post 2020*](#) (co-author)

Legal Response International (2014)

- [*Human Rights in the 2015 Agreement*](#) (lead author)

PUBLICATIONS

a) Journal Articles

1. 'Editorial: Climate Change Litigation and Human Rights: Stocktaking and a Look at the Future' (2022) 13 *Journal of Human Rights and the Environment* 1. (with Mariagrazia Alabrese and Joanne Scott)
2. 'Rights-Based Litigation in the Climate Emergency: Mapping the Landscape and New Knowledge Frontiers' (2022) 13 *Journal of Human Rights and the Environment* 7 (with Joana Setzer)
3. 'Rights-based Approaches to Climate Decision-making' (2021) 52 *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability* 45 (with S. Jodoin and M. Wewerinke-Singh)
4. 'Corporate Actors, Environmental Harms and the Draft UN Treaty on Business and Human Rights: History in the Making' (2021) *Questions of International Law* (with J. Hartmann)

5. 'Plugging the Enforcement Gap: The Rise and Rise of Human Rights in Climate Change Litigation' (2021) *Questions of International Law*
6. 'Balancing Emissions and Removals from the Land Sector: The View from the EU' *Carbon and Climate Law Review* (2021) [with L. Perugini]
7. 'Human Rights Responsibility for the Impacts of Climate Change: Revisiting the Assumptions' 11:1 *Onati Socio Legal Series* (2020) 231-253
8. 'Wind Energy, Benefit-Sharing and Indigenous Peoples: Lessons from the Isthmus of Tehuantepec, Southern Mexico' *OGE* (2020) [with P. Velasco Herrejon]*
9. 'Making sense of the LULUCF Regulation: Much Ado about Nothing?' 29:2 *Review of European Comparative and International Environmental Law* (2020) [with L. Perugini and V. Chiriaco]* 212-220
10. 'Environmental Governance in Scotland after the UK's EU Exit: The State of Play' 24:2 *Edinburgh Law Review* (2020) 289-296
11. 'The Rise of Community Energy from Grassroots to Mainstream: The Role of Law and Policy' 31 *Journal of Environmental Law* (2019) 487-510
12. 'Diritto Internazionale dell'Ambiente' (*International Environmental Law*) *Enciclopedia Treccani Online* (2019) http://www.treccani.it/enciclopedia/ambiente-dir-int_%28Diritto-on-line%29/
13. 'Implementing The Paris Agreement: Lessons from the Global Human Rights Regime' *Climate Law* (2019) \ 159-164 [special issue co-editor, with J. Scott]
14. 'Climate Change and Human Rights Litigation: Pushing the Boundaries' 9:3 *Climate Law* (2019) 244-262 [with J. Auz]*
15. 'The Land Sector in the 2030 EU Climate Change Policy Framework: a Look At The Future' 16:2 *Journal for European Environmental & Planning Law* (2019) 148-164 [with L. Perugini]
16. 'Human Rights and the Paris Agreement's Implementation Guidelines: Opportunities to Develop a Rights-based Approach' 12:3 *Carbon and Climate Law Review* (2018) 191-202 [with S. Duyck, E. Lennon, and W. Obergassel]
17. 'Traditional Knowledge and Climate Change: A New Frontier?' 9:1 *Journal of Human Rights and the Environment* (2018) 32-50
18. 'The Impact of Brexit of Environmental Protection in Scotland: Some Early Reflections' 22:1 *Edinburgh Law Review* (2018) 115-121
19. 'The Paris Agreement: A New Beginning?' 34:1 *Journal of Energy and Natural Resource Law* (2016) 16-26
20. 'A Glimpse into the Future of the Climate Regime: Lessons from the REDD+ Architecture' 25:2 *Review of European Comparative and International Environmental Law* (2016) 186-196
21. 'REDD and Human Rights: Addressing Synergies between International Regimes' 18:3 *Ecology and Society* (2013) 5-25
22. 'A Legal Perspective on the Green Economy' 22:1 *Review of European Comparative and International Environmental Law* (2013) 14-24 [with E. Morgera]
23. 'The Human Rights Dimension of REDD' 21:2 *Review of European Comparative and International Environmental Law* (2012) 102-115
24. 'Reducing Emissions from Deforestation in Developing Countries under the UNFCCC. Caveats and Opportunities for Biodiversity' 21 *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* (2010) 41-68

b) Book Chapters

1. 'Emissions from Land Uses' in van Zeben (Ed.), *Oxford Encyclopaedia of EU Law* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2022)
2. 'REDD+' in van Zeben, J. (Ed.), *Oxford Encyclopaedia of EU Law* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2022)
3. 'Forest Biodiversity Law and Policy' in (Eds.) Perron-Welch, F. and Cabrera-Medaglia J., *Legal Aspects of Implementing the Convention on Biological Diversity* (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming 2022)

* Publication prepared in collaboration with junior scholars

4. 'The UNDROP and Climate Change: Squaring the Circle?' in (Eds) Alabrese, M. Bessa, A. and M. Brunori *The UN Declaration on Peasants' Rights* (Edward Elgar, 2022) (with M. Alabrese)
5. 'Inter-state Climate Change Litigation: "Neither a Chimera nor a Panacea"' in Alogna, I. Bakker, C. and Gaucci, J. (Eds.), *Climate Change Litigation: Global Perspectives* (BRILL, 2021)
6. 'Sinks, Reservoirs of GHGs and Forests' in (Eds.) van Calster, G. and Reins, L. *A Commentary on the Paris Agreement on Climate Change* (Edward Elgar, 2021) [with L. Perugini]
7. 'Using Human Rights Law to Address the Impacts of Climate Change: Early Reflections on the Carbon Majors Inquiry' in (Eds.) Lin, J. and Kysar, D.A. *Climate Change Litigation in Asia* (Cambridge University Press, 2020) [with J. Hartmann]
8. 'Community Energy and a Just Energy Transition: What We Know, and What We Still Need to Find Out' in del Guayo, I. and others (Eds.), *Energy Justice and Energy Law* (Oxford University Press 2020)
9. 'The Paris Agreement: Reflections on an International Law-making Odyssey' in (Eds.) Binder C., d'Argent P., and Pazartzis P. *How International Law Works in Times of Crisis* (Oxford University Press, 2019)
10. 'Climate Change and Human Rights', in (Eds.) Honkonen, T and Rompanen, S. *International Environmental Law-making and Diplomacy Review, Materials for the 2018 UNEP Course on MEAs* (University of Eastern Finland UNEP Course Series, 2019)
11. 'Equity and Justice in Climate Change Response Measures: Benefit Sharing as a Safeguard' in Jafry, T. (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of Climate Justice* (Routledge, 2018) [with K. Bouwer]
12. 'Climate Change and Human Rights: Fragmentation, Interplay and Institutional Linkages' in (Eds.) Duyck, S., Jodain, S. and Johl, A. *Routledge Handbook of Human Rights and Climate Governance* (Routledge, 2018)
13. 'The United Nations Security Council's legislative and enforcement powers and climate change' in (Eds.) Scott, S. and Ku, C. *Climate Change and the UN Security Council* (Edward Elgar, 2018) [with A. Boyle and J. Hartmann]
14. 'Forest Biodiversity' in (Eds.) Morgera, E. and Razzaque, J. *Encyclopedia of Environmental Law- Biodiversity and Nature Protection* (Edward Elgar, 2017)
15. 'Indigenous Challenges under IPBES: Embracing Indigenous Knowledge and Beyond' in (Eds.) Hrabanski, M. and Pesche, D. *The Intergovernmental Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services (IPBES): Challenges, Knowledge and Actors* (Routledge, 2016) [with C. Chiarolla]
16. 'The Legal Status and Role of REDD+ Safeguards' in (Ed.) Voigt, C. *Research Handbook on REDD+ and International Law* (Edward Elgar, 2016)
17. 'Natural Resource Grabbing: The Case of Tropical Forests and REDD+' in (Eds.) Seatzu, F., Bonfanti, A. and Romanin-Jacur, F. *Natural Resources Grabbing: Erosion or Legitimate Exercise of State Sovereignty?* (Martinus Nijhoff, 2015)
18. 'EU and US Non-State Actors and Climate Governance' in (Eds.) Francioni, F. and Bakker, C. *The EU, The US and Global Climate Governance* (Ashgate, 2014)
19. 'Reducing Emissions from Deforestation in Developing Countries under the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. A New Opportunity for Promoting Forest Conservation?' in (Eds.) Maes, F., Cliquet, A., du Plessis, W. and McLeod-Kilmurray, H. *Biodiversity and Climate Change: Linkages at International, National and Local Levels* (Edward Elgar, 2013)
20. 'The Role of REDD in the Harmonisation of Overlapping International Obligations' in (Eds.) Hollo, E., Kulovesi, C. and Mehling, M. *Climate Change and the Law* (Springer, 2013)
21. 'The Protection of Biodiversity and Ecological Connectivity in the International Arena' in (Ed.) Alberton, M. *Toward Ecological Connectivity Protection in Multi-Layered Systems* (Nomos, 2013)
22. 'The International Human Rights Law Implications of the Nagoya Protocol' in (Eds.) Morgera, E. Buck, M. Tsiumani, E. *The 2010 Nagoya Protocol on Access and Benefit-sharing in Perspective: Implications for International Law and Implementation Challenges* (Martinus Nijhoff, 2012)
23. 'EU External Action on Forests: FLEGT and the Development of International Law' in (Ed.) Morgera, E. *The External Environmental Policy of the European Union: EU and International Law Perspectives* (Cambridge University Press, 2012)

c) Briefings and Reports

1. *Background Paper on the 21st Informal ASEM Seminar on Human Rights (ASEMHRS21) Human Rights and Climate Change* (2022) prepared for Asia-Europe Foundation (lead author)
2. *Key Messages and Recommendations. 21st Informal ASEM Seminar of Human Rights - Human Rights and Climate Change* (2022) prepared for Asia-Europe Foundation (lead author)
3. *The Use of Human Rights Arguments in Climate Change Litigation and Its Limitations* (2020) prepared for Amnesty International (author)
4. *Trade Agreements and Their Potential Impact on Environmental Protection* (2020) prepared for the Scottish Parliament Information Centre (co-author)
5. *Human Rights Abuses by Fossil Fuel Companies* (2020) prepared for 350.org (lead author)
6. *Environmental Governance in Scotland after EU Exit* (2020) prepared for the Scottish Parliament Information Centre (sole author)
7. *Cleaner Air for Scotland Strategy – an Independent Review* (2019) prepared for the Scottish Government's Cabinet Secretary for Environment, Climate Change and Land Reform (co-author)
8. *Report on Environmental Governance in Scotland after the EU Withdrawal* (2018) prepared for the Scottish Government Cabinet Secretary for Environment, Climate Change and Land Reform (co-author)
9. *Summary of Amici Expert Contributions Regarding the Human Rights Impacts of Climate Change* (2018) prepared for the Philippines Human Rights Commission and published by the Centre for International Environmental Law (lead author)
10. *Amicus Curiae– Human Rights and Climate Change* (2017) Brief submitted to the Philippines Human Rights Commission, commissioned by the Asia Pacific Forum of National Human Rights Institutions and the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (lead-author)
11. *The Implications of Brexit for Environmental Law in Scotland.* (2016) Report prepared for the Scottish Universities Legal Network on Europe (lead author)
12. 'Defining Illegal Forest Activities and Illegal Logging' in (Ed.) Kleinschmit D, Mansourian S, Wildburger C, Purret A. *Illegal Logging and Related Timber Trade* (2016) Report commissioned by the International Union of Forest Research Organizations (IUFRO) (co-author)
13. *A New Role for Forests and the Forest Sector in the EU Climate Policy Post 2020* (2015) Report commissioned by the European Forest Institute (G. Nabuurs Ed.) (co-author)
14. *Integrating Human Rights into the 2015 Agreement* (2014) Brief commissioned by Legal Response Initiative (lead author)
15. *Duties and Obligations of States in Relation to Climate Change* (2014) Brief commissioned by Legal Response Initiative (lead-author)
16. *The Impact of OECD Standards on EU Environmental and National Environmental Law* (2013) Study commissioned by the OECD (co-author)
17. 'Ownership of Land and Carbon' in (Ed.) Costenbader, J. *Legal Frameworks for REDD* (2009) IUCN Environmental Law Centre (lead-author)
18. 'A Rights-Based Approach to Forest Conservation' in (Ed.) Greiber, T. *Conservation with Justice: A Rights-based Approach* (2009) IUCN Environmental Law Centre (lead-author)
19. 'The Human Rights Implications of Access to Genetic Resources and the Equitable Sharing of the Benefits Arising from Their Utilization' in (Ed.) Young, T.R. *Covering ABS: Addressing the Need for Sectoral, Geographical, Legal and International Integration in the ABS Regime* (2009) IUCN Environmental Law Centre (sole author)

d) Book Reviews and Short Articles

1. 'Climate Change Law' (2018) 12 (2) *Carbon and Climate Law Review* 165
2. 'Sharing the Costs and Benefits of Energy and Resource Activity: Legal Change and Impact on Communities' (2017) 35(1) *International Energy Law Review* 30
3. 'Climate Change, Justice and Human Rights: Where to Next?' (2016) 10 (4) *Carbon and Climate Law Review* 226
4. 'UNFCCC COP 21: The Paris Agreement. An Early Assessment' (2016) 46 (1) *Environmental Policy and Law* 14

5. 'UNFCCC Durban Platform for Enhanced Action (ADP). Last steps on the way to Paris' (2015) 45 (6) *Environmental Policy and Law* 259
6. 'UNFCCC Subsidiary Bodies: Moving Glacially Toward a Paris Agreement' (2015) 45(3-4) *Environmental Policy and Law* 108
7. 'Durban Platform for Enhanced Action: Progress at Last?' (2015) 45(2) *Environmental Policy and Law* 50
8. 'UNFCCC COP 20: A Draft Negotiating Text Emerges' (2015) 45(1) *Environmental Policy and Law* 10
9. 'Environmental Law and Sustainability after Rio' (2014) 4(1-2) *Climate Law* 198
10. 'EU Climate Policy. The Journey Thus Far' (2014) 8 (4) *Carbon and Climate Law Review* 298
11. 'UNFCCC Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform' (2014) 44(6) *Environmental Policy and Law* 492
12. 'The UN Climate Summit: A Glimmer of Hope' (2014) 44(5) *Environmental Policy and Law* 416
13. 'The UNFCCC Subsidiary Bodies' Constant Quest for Momentum' (2014) 44(4) *Environmental Policy and Law* 359
14. 'Durban Platform: Inching towards a Negotiation Text' (2014) 44(3) *Environmental Policy and Law* 288
15. 'National Courts and EU Environmental Law' (2013) 21(4) *Environmental Liability* 200
16. 'UNFCCC COP19: Just Another Climate Conference' (2013) 43(6) *Environmental Policy and Law* 284
17. 'Climate Change and the International Forest Regime. A REDD Revolution?' (2013) 2(3) *Carbon and Climate Law Review* 144
18. 'INC Forests 4 Negotiations Resume' (2013) 43(4-5) *Environmental Policy and Law* 212
19. 'Durban Platform - First Steps' (2013) 43(3) *Environmental Policy and Law* 127
20. 'Climate Change and Justice' (2013) 2(1) *Transnational Environmental Law* 198
21. 'INC Forests 3 Negotiations' (2013) 43(2) *Environmental Policy and Law* 102
22. 'UNFCCC COP18: Marginal Progress and Challenges Ahead' (2013) 43 (1) *Environmental Policy and Law* 18
23. 'EU Developments in Environmental Law' (2012) 42(6) *Environmental Policy and Law* 365
24. 'Forests, Economics and Climate Change' (2011) 2(3) *Climate Law* 439

e) Conference Papers

1. *International Human Rights Bodies and Climate Litigation: Don't Look Up? Enhancing Climate Action Beyond the State*, University of Copenhagen, June 2022, (with Riccardo Luporini)*
2. *Corporate Actors and Climate Harms: The Role of International Law*, Corporate Responsibility and Liability in relation to Climate Change Conference, Utrecht University, May 2022 (with J. Hartmann)
3. *Corporate Accountability for Climate-change Related Human Rights Abuses: What role for a UN business and human rights treaty?* Corporate Accountability for Human Rights Abuses and Natural Resources Governance: A Study in Global Law, Development and Justice, Cardiff University, May 2022 (with C. M. O'Brien and M. McVey)
4. *The Right to a Healthy Environment in Climate Litigation*, International Law Association British Branch Spring Conference 2022, University of Surrey, April 2022
5. *Mapping the Whole of the Moon: The Role of Human Rights in Climate Litigation*, Climate Change Litigation and Human Rights Arguments: Stocktaking and A Look At The Future, Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies, Pisa, Italy, May 2021 (with J. Setzer)
6. *The Right to a Healthy Environment and Climate Litigation: A Mutually Beneficial Relationship?* Climate Change Litigation and Human Rights Arguments: Stocktaking And A Look At The Future, Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies, Pisa, Italy, May 2021 (with P. de Vilchez)
7. *Enforcing the Right to a Healthy Environment in the Climate Emergency: A View from Above*, Workshop 'Human Rights and the Climate Change Crisis: The Right to a Healthy Environment, The Right to Water and the Right to Development, University of Geneva, November 2020
8. *The Impact of Climate Change and Human Rights: Reflections on the Carbon Majors Inquiry*, Conference, Elements of a European, International, Global Climate Consensus after Paris? University of Dundee, September 2019

9. *Making sense of the LULUCF Regulation: Much Ado about Nothing?* GOVTRANS Workshop, University of Helsinki, July 2019 [with L. Perugini and V. Chiriaco]
10. *Human Rights Responsibility for the Impacts of Climate Change: Revisiting the Assumptions*, Workshop, Climate Justice in the Anthropocene, International Institute for the Sociology of Law, Onati, Spain, May 2019
11. *Human Rights Responsibility for the Impacts of Climate Change: Revisiting the Assumptions*, Edinburgh Glasgow International Law Workshop, University of Edinburgh, April 2019
12. *Holding Corporations Accountable for the Impacts of Climate Change: The Role of Human Rights Law*, 6th European Environmental Law Forum, University of Insubria, Italy, September 2018
13. *Human Rights Responsibility for the Impacts of Climate Change: Where Are We?* Association of Human Rights Institutes Annual Conference, University of Edinburgh, UK, September 2018
14. *Justice, Equity and Community Energy: Lessons for the Energy Transition*. Fourth Energy and Society Conference, University of Exeter, UK, September 2018
15. *Community Energy: A Means to Sustainable Materialism?* Workshop on Sustainable Materialism, University of Edinburgh, UK, July 2018
16. *Benefit-sharing and Renewable Energy Generation: A Means to a Just Transition?* IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, University of Strathclyde, UK, July 2018
17. *Human Rights Responsibility for the Impacts of Climate Change: Lessons from the Carbon Mayors Petition* University of Singapore and Yale University, Singapore, June 2018
18. *Benefit-sharing and Renewable Energy Generation: A Means to a Just Transition?* Just Transition Conference, Edinburgh, UK, March 2018
19. *Sharing the Burdens and Benefits of the Energy Transition: Lessons from Community Renewables*, Earth System Governance Project Conference 'Allocation & Access in a Warming and Increasingly Unequal World', Lund, Sweden, October 2017
20. *Participatory Justice and the Energy Transition: Lessons from Community Renewables*, Innovation in Climate Governance Project Workshop 'Deconstructing Participatory Climate Governance: Innovation or Business as Usual?' Science Po, Bordeaux, France, October 2017
21. *Justice and the Energy Transition: Lessons from Community Renewables for the Global South*, Low Carbon Energy for Development Network Conference, University of Durham, UK, September 2017
22. *Distributing the Benefits and Burdens of the Energy Transition: Lessons from Community Renewables*, 5th European Environmental Law Forum, Copenhagen, Denmark, August 2017
23. *Justice and the Energy Transition: Lessons from Community Renewables*, Energy Justice Retreat, University of St. Andrews, UK, June 2017
24. *Sharing the Burdens and Benefits of the Energy Transition: Lessons from Community Renewables*, University of Eastern Finland Law School 5th Annual Energy Transition Conference, Joensuu, Finland, March 2017
25. *The Paris Agreement: Reflections on an International Law-making Odyssey*, 12th Annual Conference of the European Society of International Law, University of Riga, Latvia, September 2016
26. *The Role of Regulatory Environments in the Energy Transition: Lessons from Community Renewables*, 'Regulating the Energy Transition: Issues at the Intersection of Energy and Environmental Law' University of Oxford, UK, July 2016
27. *The UN Security Council Legislative Decisions and the Establishment of an Associated Enforcement Body*, George Washington University, USA, March 2016 (with J. Hartmann)
28. *REDD+ at the Interface of Biodiversity, Climate Change and Human Rights Law*, UNFCCC COP-21 BENELEX-CIRCULEX Side Event, Paris, France, December 2015 (with E. Morgera)
29. *Traditional Knowledge and Benefit-sharing in the 2015 Agreement*, 'Our Common Future under Climate Change', UNESCO Headquarters, Paris, France, June 2015
30. *Forests and Climate Change: An International Law-making Odyssey*, 'Smart Mixes in Relation to Forest and Climate Change Governance' University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands, March 2015
31. *Benefit-sharing as a Means to Operationalise Equity in Managing Protected Areas and Sustainable Landscapes, and Ensuring Community Livelihoods* 'Biodiversity, Sustainable Development and the Law' University of Cambridge, UK, February 2015 (with E. Morgera)

32. *The Emergence of Benefit-sharing under the Climate Regime. Towards Greater Equity?* 'UNITAR-Yale Conference on Environmental Governance and Democracy' Yale University, USA, September 2014
33. *EU and US Non-State Actors and Climate Governance: A Comparative Analysis*, ASIL/ESIL Symposium 'The Changing Nature of International Environmental Law: Evolving Approaches of the United States and the European Union', Graduate Institute of Geneva, Switzerland, November 2013
34. *Natural Resource Grabbing: The Case of Tropical Forests and REDD+*, 'Natural resources grabbing: erosion or legitimate exercise of State sovereignty?' University of Cagliari, Italy, October 2013
35. *The Role of Non-State Actors in the Global Environmental System. A Focus on Climate Change*, 'Transworld Workshop', European University Institute, Florence, Italy, November 2012
36. *The Green Economy - International and EU Law Perspectives*, Rio+20 Conference Side Event, Graduate Institute of Geneva, Rio de Janeiro, June 2012 (with E. Morgera)
37. *The Human Rights Dimension of REDD*, 'Lund Conference on Earth System Governance' University of Lund, Sweden, April 2012
38. *REDD+ and Human Rights. Addressing Overlaps between International Regimes*, 'Beyond Carbon' Environmental Change Institute, University of Oxford, UK, March 2012
39. *The Nagoya Protocol in Perspective: Implications for International Human Rights Law*, 'The 2010 Nagoya Protocol on Access and Benefit-sharing: Implications for International Law and Implementation Challenges' University of Edinburgh, United Kingdom, December 2011
40. *The Role of REDD+ in Harmonising Overlapping International Obligations*, 'Climate Change Regulation' Nordic Environmental Law, Governance and Science Network, University of Helsinki, Finland, November 2011
41. *Reducing Emissions from Deforestation in Developing Countries under the UNFCCC. Caveats and Opportunities for Biodiversity*, 'REDD+ expectations and experiences' Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs and IUFRO, Copenhagen, Denmark, September 2011
42. *REDD and Biodiversity Safeguards. A New Opportunity for Forest Conservation?* 'New forms of governance and law in multi-level governance: The role of the state between international, transnational, national and sub-national governance of sustainable forestry' Faculty of LIFE Sciences, University of Copenhagen, Denmark, December 2010
43. *Reducing Emissions from Deforestation under the UNFCCC. A New Opportunity for Forest Governance?* 'Law for Social-Ecological Resilience' Stockholm University, Sweden, November 2010
44. *Reducing Emissions from Deforestation under the UNFCCC. A New Opportunity for Promoting Forest Conservation?* 'Linkages between Biodiversity and Climate Change' 8th Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, University of Ghent, Belgium, September 2010. (Best Graduate Student Paper Award)
45. *An International Framework for Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation and Enhancing Carbon Stocks in Developing Countries*. 'Globalization and Europeanization of Environmental Law & Policy' Nordic Environmental Law, Governance and Science Network, University of Copenhagen, Denmark, March 2010
46. *Reducing Greenhouse Gases Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation in Developing Countries (REDD)* 'International Law & Policy Innovations for a Low-Carbon Economy' UNFCCC COP15 Side Event, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, Copenhagen, Denmark, December 2009
47. *Reducing Emissions for Deforestation and Forest Degradation in Developing Countries. Issues for Negotiation at COP15*, 'Dialogo de Derecho Ambiental' Centre of Environmental Law, Faculty of Law, University of Chile, Santiago, Chile, October 2009
48. *An International Framework for Reducing Green House Gases Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation in Developing Countries*, 'State Sovereignty, International Law and Ecological Integrity' Global Ecological Integrity Group, Florence, Italy, June 2009
49. *The Pursuit of Environmental Protection before the European Court of Human Rights*, 'Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference' University of Stirling, UK, March 2006

f) Selected Lectures and Talks

1. *Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Climate Change* Department of Legal Studies, University of Bologna, May 2022
2. [*The State of European Climate Change Litigation*](#) University of Helsinki, March 2022
3. *Human Rights and Climate Change* University of Milan, Bicocca, March 2022
4. *The Role of Human Rights in Climate Litigation* Conference: Private Law and the Ecological Transition: Facing Climate Change, Luzern University, February 2022
5. *Human Rights and Climate Change Law: A Mutually Supportive Relation?* Catholic University of Milan, February 2022
6. *Human Rights and Climate Change Law: A Mutually Supportive Relation?* Catholic University of Milan, February 2022
7. [*Litigation, Fair Share, and the Climate Responsibilities of Governments and Fossil Fuel Companies*](#) Official Side-event, UNFCCC COP26, Glasgow, November 2021
8. [*Rising Temperatures, Expanding Human Rights and the Obligations of States and Private Actors for Global Climate Justice*](#) Climate Law and Governance Day, University of Glasgow, November 2021
9. *Plugging The Enforcement Gap: The Rise and Rise of Human Rights In Climate Change Litigation* Human Rights Speaker Series, University of Essex, November 2021
10. *Il Ricorso Al Giudice Nazionale e Internazionale Come Rimedio Per Una Tutela Effettiva Dell'Ambiente?* University of Milan, November 2021
11. *The Role of Human Rights in Climate Litigation* Law Society of Scotland, September 2021
12. *The Accountability and Enforcement Gaps in Climate Law and the Role of Litigation: An Appraisal* Workshop: Climate & Changes: Legal and Ethical Implications, Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies, September 2021
13. *Human Rights and Climate Litigation* Workshop: The Role of Human Rights in Phasing Out Fossil Fuels, Copenhagen University, November 2021
14. *The Role of the Right to a Clean, Healthy, and Sustainable Environment in Climate Change Litigation* Conference: Climate Change Cases Before National and International Courts – Cross-Fertilization and Convergence, Sorbonne University, Paris, November 2021
15. *Business, Human Rights and the Environment*, Business and Human Rights Practitioners' Network, October 2021
16. *Framework Instruments and Human Rights Treaties: Insights from Experience*. Dundee University, September 2021
17. *The Role of Science*, Workshop: Our Future in The Balance, The Role of Courts and Tribunals in Meeting the Climate Crisis, British Institute of International and Comparative law, London, July 2021
18. *The Use of Science in Human Rights-Based Climate Change Litigation* Workshop: The Role of Science in Climate Change Litigation, British Institute of International and Comparative law, London, July 2021
19. [*Human Rights and Climate Change*](#) GNHRE-UNEP Summer/Winter School 2021 on Human Rights and the Environment, June 2021
20. *Getting to Zero: Climate Change Mitigation and Land Use* Special Issue Launch, Carbon and Climate Law Review, June 2021
21. *Climate Change and Sea-level Raise: Protection Issues* Yearbook International Disaster Law Expert Meeting, University of Rome 3, June 2021
22. *COP26 Lunchtime Webinar*, Scottish Parliament, June 2021
23. *The Effects of Climate Change on Human Rights and the Role of Environmental Defenders*, European Parliament, DROI Committee, July 2020
24. *When Human Rights Protection and Climate Change Action Do Not Go Hand-in-Hand: Contention Issues*, University of Essex, Colchester, May 2020
25. *COP26: What to Expect*, University of Strathclyde, March 2020
26. *Climate Change Litigation at the International Level: Opportunities and Constraints*, British Institute of International and Comparative law, London, January 2020
27. *Environmental Governance in Scotland after EU Exit*, Scottish Parliament Environment, Climate Change and Land Reform Committee, Edinburgh, UK, January 2020 (evidence)
28. *Human Rights Responsibility for the Impacts of Climate Change: Revisiting the Assumptions*, Danish Institute for Human Rights, Copenhagen, September 2019

29. *Human Rights in Climate Action*, Palais des Nations, Geneva, June 2019
30. *Human Rights Responsibility for the Impacts of Climate Change: Revisiting the Assumptions*, European University Institute, Florence, Italy, May 2019
31. *Climate change and the Rights of Future Generations*, Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies, Italy, May 2019
32. *Delivering on REDD+: The Role of Safeguards*, University of Tokyo, Japan, February 2019
33. *The Impacts of Climate Change and Human Rights: Reflections on the Carbon Majors Inquiry*, University of Kobe, Japan, February 2019
34. *Policy and Legislation on Air Pollution*, Policy and Legislation on Air Pollution, Cleaner air for Scotland (CAFS) Strategy Workshop, Edinburgh, January 2019
35. *Climate Change Litigation and Human Rights after the Adoption of the Paris Agreement*, Cardinal Wyszyński University, Warsaw, Poland, October 2018
36. *The Impacts of Climate Change and Human Rights*, London School of Economics and Political Science, London, UK, October 2018
37. *Climate Change and Human Rights*, 2018 UNEP Course on Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs), University of Eastern Finland, Joensuu, Finland, August 2018
38. *Implementing the Right to a Clean Environment: Impacts on Litigation*, First Minister's Advisory Group on Human Rights Leadership, Edinburgh, August 2018
39. *Innovating Instruments, Procedures and Processes from within the Paris Agreement*, European University Institute, Workshop 'Implementing the Paris Agreement: Comparative Lessons from The Global Human Rights Regime' European University Institute Florence, Italy, May 2018
40. *Human Rights and Climate Change: Holding Corporations Responsible for the Impacts of Climate Change*, University of La Sabana, Bogota, Colombia, April 2018
41. *The Impact of Brexit on Environmental Protection*, University of Barcelona, March 2018
42. *The Impact of Brexit on Environmental Law in Scotland*, Faculty of Advocates, Edinburgh, UK, March 2018
43. *Environmental Implications for Scotland of the UK leaving the EU*, Scottish Parliament's Environment, Climate Change and Land Reform Committee, Edinburgh, UK, January 2018 (evidence)
44. *UK Progress on Reducing F-gases Emissions*, Environmental Audit Committee, UK Parliament, December 2017 (evidence)
45. *Climate Change and Human Rights: Fragmentation, Interplay and Institutional Linkages*, Bonn Climate Law and Governance Day, Bonn, November 2017
46. *The Role of Law in Energy Transitions: Lessons from Community Renewables*, In Search of 'Good' Energy Policy Seminar Series, University of Cambridge, May 2017
47. *The Future of the EU ETS*, Edinburgh University Low Carbon Society Debate Series, Edinburgh, May 2017
48. *The Impact of Brexit on Environmental Protection in the UK*, Scottish Parliament's Environment, Climate Change and Land Reform Committee, Edinburgh, March 2017 (evidence)
49. *The impact of the Brexit Referendum on Environment and Climate Change Policies*, Scottish Government's Standing Council on Europe, Edinburgh, February 2017
50. *Brexit and the Environment*, British Academy, London, January 2017
51. *Land-based Climate Mitigation in a < 2 Degree World: Potentials and Potential Pitfalls*, Landesvertretung Brandenburg Brussels, November 2016
52. *Traditional Knowledge and Benefit-sharing in the Climate Regime*, CBD SBSTTA Side-event: Fair and Equitable Benefit-sharing from Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Use, Climate Responses and Sustainable Fisheries, Montreal, Canada, April 2016
53. *Climate Change and Human Rights: Where Next?* University of Edinburgh, March 2016
54. *The Paris Agreement: What It Is and What It Does*, University of St. Andrews, February 2016
55. *The New Paris Agreement: A Post-Paris Reflection*, University of Dundee, January 2016
56. *Paris Agreement: Some Early Reflections*, University of Edinburgh, January 2016
57. *Environmental Law and Sustainability*, Universidad de la Sabana, Bogota, Colombia, August 2014
58. *Negotiations on Land Uses under the UNFCCC: The State of Play*, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, December 2013
59. *Forests and Climate Change. A European Perspective*, 'Climate Change Response in the EU: Legal, Political and Social Implications and Ways Forward' School of Law, University of

Edinburgh, March 2013

60. *International Environmental Governance: An Introduction*, Istituto Universitario di Architettura, Venice, Italy, April 2012
61. *Climate Change Negotiations. Durban's Achievements and Challenges Lying Ahead*, International Centre on Climate Governance, Venice, Italy, January 2012
62. *Reducing Emissions from Deforestation in Developing Countries under the UNFCCC. Caveats and Opportunities for Biodiversity*, International Centre for Climate Governance, Venice, Italy, October 2011
63. *Climate Change and International Negotiations*, Faculty of Law, University of Rome, Italy, December 2010
64. *An International Framework for Reducing Emissions from Deforestation in Developing Countries. A New Opportunity for Global Forest Governance?* School of International Studies, University of Trento, Italy, November 2010
65. *Legal Aspects of REDD and CDM Forestry Projects. State of the Play and Perspectives for Forthcoming Negotiations*, UN Environment Programme Risø Centre, Roskilde, Denmark, November 2010
66. *Reducing Emissions from Deforestation under the UNFCCC*, Climate Researchers Day, University of Copenhagen, Denmark, October 2010
67. *The International Regime to Fight Climate Change. Key Issues for Negotiation in Copenhagen*, Danish Green Cross, Copenhagen, Denmark, December 2009
68. *Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation*, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark, Copenhagen, Denmark, November 2009
69. *A Right-Based Approach to Forest Conservation*, World Forestry Congress, IUCN Side Event, Buenos Aires, Argentina, October 2009
70. *Human Rights and Environmental Protection under the ECHR*, Heinrich Böll Foundation, Zagreb, Croatia, May 2008
71. *The Meaning and Utility of Rights-based Approaches to Conservation*, George Washington University, Washington DC, USA, December 2007
72. *Conservation Actors and Human Rights*, European University Institute, Working Group on Environmental Law and Policy, Florence, Italy, November 2007

g) Blog Posts

1. 'Historic inquiry holds the Carbon Majors accountable for the impacts of climate change in the Philippines' *Global Network on Human Rights and the Environment* [2022] with Margaretha Wewerinke-Singh
2. 'Blog post series: Rights-based Climate Change Litigation – Global and Regional Perspectives' *Global Network on Human Rights and the Environment* [2022] (series editor)
3. 'A First Global Mapping of Rights-Based Climate Litigation Reveals a Need to Explore Just Transition Cases in More Depth' *Grantham Research Institute on climate change and the environment* [2022] with Joana Setzer
4. 'The UN HRC Recognizes the Right to a Healthy Environment and Appoints a New Special Rapporteur on Human Rights and Climate Change. What Does It All Mean?' *EJIL Talk!* [2021]
5. 'Beyond COP26: Time for an Advisory Opinion on Climate Change?' *EJIL Talk!* [2021] with H. van Asselt and K. Kulovesi
6. 'Blog Series: Human Rights at COP26' *Global Network on Human Rights and the Environment* [2022] (series editor)
7. 'Friends of the Earth (Netherlands) v Royal Dutch Shell: Human Rights and the Obligations of Corporations in the Hague District Court Decision' *Global Network on Human Rights and the Environment* [2021] with Margaretha Wewerinke-Singh
8. 'Shell-Shocked: A Watershed Moment for Climate Litigation against Fossil Fuel Companies' *CCEEL* [2021] with Harro van Asselt, Kati Kulovesi and Mikko Rajuvori
9. 'Human Rights Strategies in Climate Litigation: What is It All About?' *Global Network on Human Rights and the Environment* [2020]
10. 'Environmental governance and EU Exit: The State of Play' *Scottish Parliament Information Centre* [2020]
11. 'EU Action and Scottish Ambition on the Environment' *Scottish Centre on European Relations* [2019] (with M. Geelhoed)

12. 'Shining the Spotlight on Human Rights at COP24 and Beyond' London School of Economics and Political Science [2018] (with J. Setzer)
13. 'The Carbon Majors Inquiry Comes to London' London School of Economics and Political Science [2018] (with J. Setzer)
14. 'Brexit and the Environment: Challenges Lying Ahead' *Scottish Centre on European Relations* [2018]
15. 'Brexit and Environmental Protection in Scotland: The Road Ahead' *European Futures* [2018]
16. 'Why the World is Looking at the Philippines for Climate Justice' *The Conversation* [2018] – republished in *The Independent* (with I. Cismas and J. Hartmann)
17. 'The Philippines Human Rights Commission and the 'Carbon Majors' Petition' *EJIL Talk!* [2017]
18. 'Benefit-sharing and Traditional Knowledge: Recent Developments and New Frontiers in the Climate Regime' *BENELEX* [2017]
19. 'Environmental Impact Assessment after the International Court of Justice's decision in Costa Rica-Nicaragua and Nicaragua-Costa Rica: Looking Backward, Looking Forward' *Questions of International Law* [2017]
20. 'Brexit and Environmental Protection in Scotland: Myths and Reality' *European Futures* [2017]
21. 'Early Brexit Questions: The Paris Agreement and Climate Policy' *European Futures* [2016]
22. 'The Paris Agreement: A Rejoinder' *EJIL Talk!* [2016]
23. 'The Role of Law in a Bottom-up International Climate Governance Architecture: Early Reflections on the Paris Agreement' *Questions of International Law* [2016]
24. 'The Paris Agreement: An Equity Perspective' *BENELEX* [2016]
25. 'UN Climate Change Negotiations: Last Tango in Paris?' *EJIL Talk!* [2015]
26. 'Human Rights in the 2015 Agreement' *Legal Response Initiative* [2015]
27. 'Traditional Knowledge in the New Climate Agreement' *BENELEX* [2015]
28. 'The Inclusion of Emissions from Aviation in the EU ETS: Unilateralism vs Multilateralism in International Environmental Governance' *Questions of International Law* [2015]
29. 'Unpacking the Debate on Climate Justice and Equity' *BENELEX* [2015]
30. 'UN Climate Summit: A New Approach for Agriculture and Forests?' *BENELEX* [2014]
31. 'The Operationalization of Benefit-sharing in REDD+' *BENELEX* [2014]
32. 'Climate Change and Forests: Benefit-sharing Perspectives' *BENELEX* [2014]
33. 'The Green Economy at Rio+20. Who Said What?' *ICCG Reflections* [2012]
34. 'The Durban Outcome. A Survey of Opinions' *ICCG Reflections* [2012]
35. 'Realising REDD+ at the National Level. Challenges Lying Ahead' *International Climate Policy and Carbon Markets* [2011]
36. 'It's Your Forest but My Carbon' IUCN *Arborvitae* [2011]
37. 'Human Rights and Forest Conservation: What Does the Law Say?' IUCN *Arborvitae* [2008]

h) Publications in Italian

1. 'Diritto Internazionale dell'Ambiente' (*International Environmental Law*) *Enciclopedia Treccani Online* (2019) http://www.treccani.it/enciclopedia/ambiente-dir-int_%28Diritto-online%29/
2. 'Settore Trasporti: La Lunga Strada verso la Riduzione delle Emissioni' (The Long Road to Emission Reductions in the Transport Sector) *Ambiente e Sviluppo* (2012) (with M. Davide and J. Hartmann)
3. 'Cambiamenti Climatici e Negoziati: Una Prospettiva Italiana' (Negotiations on Climate Change: An Italian Perspective) *Ambiente e Sviluppo* (2012) (with M. Davide)
4. 'Il Danno Ambientale nel Regno Unito' (Environmental Damage in the UK) in (Ed.) Giampietro, F. *La Responsabilità per il Danno all'Ambiente* (Environmental Liability) (Giuffrè) (2006)
5. *Corte Europea dei Diritti dell'Uomo in Materia Ambientale* (Review of the Caselaw of the European Court of Human Rights on Environmental Matters) *Giusti Ambientali* [2006]
6. *La Disciplina del Danno Ambientale nel Progetto di Decreto Legislativo recante Norme in Materia Ambientale* (Commentary on the 2005 Environmental Liability Act) *Giuristi Ambientali* [2005]

LANGUAGE SKILLS

Fluent: Italian (mother tongue); English

Intermediate: Danish